ENKA İNŞAAT VE SANAYİ ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements As at and for the Six-Months Period Ended with Independent Auditors' Review Report 30 June 2020



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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Consolidated Interim Financial Information

To the Board of Directors of Enka İnşaat ve Sanayi Anonim Şirketi

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Enka İnşaat ve Sanayi Anonim Şirketi ("the Company") and its subsidiaries and joint operations (collectively referred to as "the Group") as at 30 June 2020, the condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" ("ISRE 2410"). A review of consolidated interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

KPMG Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

A member firm of KPMG International Cooperative

Erda Tikmak

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13 August 2020 İstanbul, Türkiye

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2020

| ASSEIS | Note | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 |
|--|------|-----------------|------------------|
| ASSEIS | Note | 2020 | 2019 |
| Current Assets | | 3,152,227 | 2,922,953 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 1,053,332 | 1,017,048 |
| Financial investments | | 1,322,219 | 1,165,611 |
| Trade receivables | | 314,130 | 257,502 |
| Other receivables | | | |
| Other receivables from related parties | | 4 | 9 |
| Other receivables from third parties | | 1,232 | 965 |
| Inventories | | 301,637 | 272,111 |
| Prepaid expenses | | 66,422 | 68,140 |
| Costs and estimated earnings in excess of billings | | | |
| on uncompleted contracts | 5 | 12,435 | 69,193 |
| Other current assets | | 57,485 | 49,029 |
| | | 3,128,896 | 2,899,608 |
| Assets held for sale | | 23,331 | 23,345 |
| Non-Current Assets | | 4,996,500 | 5,394,946 |
| Financial investments | | 1,677,761 | 1,777,018 |
| Trade receivables | | 16,811 | 17,404 |
| Investment properties | 6 | 1,936,826 | 2,079,016 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 7 | 1,290,556 | 1,440,096 |
| Intangible assets | | | |
| Other intangible assets | | 59,130 | 64,316 |
| Deferred tax as sets | | 8,434 | 7,040 |
| Prepaid expenses | | 6,744 | 9,774 |
| Other non-current assets | | 238 | 282 |
| TOTAL ASSEIS | | 8,148,727 | 8,317,899 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2020

| LIABILITIES | Note | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 |
|---|------|-----------------|------------------|
| Current Liabilities | | 1,040,528 | 971,702 |
| Short-term borrowings | | 42,867 | 33,208 |
| Current portion of long-term borrowings | | 18,873 | 19,123 |
| Trade payables | | 212,031 | 176,371 |
| Payables to employees | | 15,495 | 22,138 |
| Other payables | | | |
| Payables to related parties | | 33 | 26 |
| Payables to third parties | | 19,805 | 18,655 |
| Billings in excess of costs and estimated earnings | | | |
| on uncompleted contracts | 5 | 295,906 | 199,346 |
| Deferred income | | 283,837 | 354,688 |
| Taxation on income | | 29,614 | 30,306 |
| Provisions | | | |
| Provisions for employee benefits | | 9,889 | 11,751 |
| Other provisions | | 45,914 | 39,206 |
| Other current liabilities | | 66,264 | 66,884 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | 629,870 | 709,111 |
| Long-term borrowings | | 128,678 | 156,192 |
| Other payables | | 23,745 | 24,164 |
| Deferred income | | 747 | 796 |
| Provisions for employee benefits | | 13,152 | 13,477 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 463,548 | 514,482 |
| EQUITY | | 6,478,329 | 6,637,086 |
| Equity Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent | | 6,410,006 | 6,567,519 |
| Share capital | 10 | 2,727,682 | 2,639,338 |
| Treasury Shares | 10 | (106,590) | (80,004) |
| Revaluation surplus | | 113,679 | 116,276 |
| Currency translation difference | | (1,328,471) | (1,203,018) |
| Other reserves | | (1,485) | (1,104) |
| Legal reserves and accumulated profit | | 5,005,191 | 5,096,031 |
| Non-Controlling Interests | | 68,323 | 69,567 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | _ | 8,148,727 | 8,317,899 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

| | | 1 January- 30 June | 1 January- 30 June | 1 April- 30 June | 1 April- 30 June |
|---|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Note | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| CONTINUING OPERATIONS | | | | | |
| Revenue | 4 | 858,084 | 1,007,595 | 389,094 | 454,877 |
| Cost of revenues (-) | 4 | (629,348) | (758,217) | (315,309) | (347,459) |
| GROSS PROFIT | | 228,736 | 249,378 | 73,785 | 107,418 |
| Administrative expenses (-) | 4 | (34,119) | (44,230) | (17,080) | (23,282) |
| Marketing, selling and distribution expenses (-) | 4 | (10,862) | (12,289) | (4,663) | (5,972) |
| Other operating income | 4 | 17,256 | 7,512 | 4,849 | 3,427 |
| Other operating expenses (-) | 4 | (15,746) | (23,600) | (8,892) | (16,903) |
| PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS | | 185,265 | 176,771 | 47,999 | 64,688 |
| Income from investing activities | 4,11 | 176,688 | 235,427 | 110,537 | 148,996 |
| Expenses from investing activities (-) | 4,11 | (85,405) | (14,325) | 239,871 | (879) |
| OPERATING PROFIT | | | | | |
| BEFORE FINANCE EXPENSES | | 276,548 | 397,873 | 398,407 | 212,805 |
| Financial income | 4 | 20,988 | 20,378 | 4,869 | 8,291 |
| Financial expenses (-) | 4 | (7,412) | (17,666) | 5,341 | (2,360) |
| PROFIT BEFORE TAX | | | | | |
| FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS | | 290,124 | 400,585 | 408,617 | 218,736 |
| Current tax expense (-) | | (41,158) | (50,066) | (19,405) | (28,981) |
| Deferred tax income / (expense) | | 10,930 | (9,145) | (14,834) | (4,054) |
| NET PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD | | 259,896 | 341,374 | 374,378 | 185,701 |
| Attributable to: | | | | | |
| Non-controlling interest | | (350) | (180) | (837) | (162) |
| Equity holders of the parent | | 260,246 | 341,554 | 375,215 | 185,863 |
| | | 259,896 | 341,374 | 374,378 | 185,701 |
| | | | | | |
| Earning / (Loss) per share from continuing operations | | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| - ordinary share certificate (full USD) | | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| Weighted average number of shares | | | | | |
| (1 dollar weighted average shares) | | 5,488,000,000 | 5,488,000,000 | 5,488,000,000 | 5,488,000,000 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

| | 1 January- 30 June 2020 | 1 January- 30 June 2019 | 1 April- 30 June 2020 | 1 April- 30 June 2019 |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD Other Comprehensive Income / (Expense): | 259,896 | 341,374 | 374,378 | 185,701 |
| Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | (2,618) | (15,350) | (128) | (15,729) |
| Gains / (losses) on revaluation of property, plant and equipment | - | (15,880) | - | (15,880) |
| Changes in currency translation difference in revaluation fund of property | (2,618) | 530 | (128) | 151 |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | (251,660) | 96,654 | 48,988 | 30,326 |
| Changes in currency translation difference | (251,282) | 96,277 | 48,905 | 29,963 |
| Gains (Losses) on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | (378) | 377 | 83 | 363 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS) | (254,278) | 81,304 | 48,860 | 14,597 |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | 5,618 | 422,678 | 423,238 | 200,298 |
| Attributable to: | | | | |
| Non-controlling interest | (763) | (3,293) | (687) | (2,382) |
| Equity holders of the parent | 6,381 | 425,971 | 423,925 | 202,680 |
| | 5,618 | 422,678 | 423,238 | 200,298 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020 $\,$

| Balance at 30 June 2020 | 2,727,682 | (106,590) | 113,679 | (1,328,471) | (1,485) | 5,005,191 | 6,410,006 | 68,323 | 6,478,329 |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Dividends paid | - | - | - | - | - | (137,308) | (137,308) | (481) | (137,789) |
| Share capital increase | 88,344 | - | - | - | - | (88,344) | - | - | |
| (net of deferred tax) of revaluation effect | - | - | 26 | - | - | (26) | - | - | - |
| Transfer of depreciation difference | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase (Decrease) through Treasury Share Transactions | - | (26,586) | - | - | - | - | (26,586) | | (26,586) |
| Total comprehensive income | - | - | (2,623) | (125,453) | (381) | 134,838 | 6,381 | (763) | 5,618 |
| Profit for the period | | | | | | 260,246 | 260,246 | (350) | 259,896 |
| Total other comprehensive income | - | - | (2,623) | (125,453) | (381) | (125,408) | (253,865) | (413) | (254,278) |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 2,639,338 | (80,004) | 116,276 | (1,203,018) | (1,104) | 5,096,031 | 6,567,519 | 69,567 | 6,637,086 |
| Balance at 30 June 2019 | 2,639,338 | (64,870) | 153,304 | (1,211,787) | (1,267) | 4,870,994 | 6,385,712 | 73,987 | 6,459,699 |
| Dividends paid | - | - | - | - | - | (133,904) | (133,904) | (1,148) | (135,052) |
| (net of deferred tax) of revaluation effect | - | - | (687) | - | - | 687 | - | - | - |
| Transfer of depreciation difference | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase (Decrease) through Treasury Share Transactions | - | (9,145) | - | - | | - | (9,145) | - | (9,145) |
| Total comprehensive income | - | - | (15,351) | 99,391 | 377 | 341,554 | 425,971 | (3,293) | 422,678 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 341,554 | 341,554 | (180) | 341,374 |
| Total other comprehensive income | - | - | (15,351) | 99,391 | 377 | - | 84,417 | (3,113) | 81,304 |
| Balance at 1 January 2019 | 2,639,338 | (55,725) | 169,342 | (1,311,178) | (1,644) | 4,662,657 | 6,102,790 | 78,428 | 6,181,218 |
| | Share capital | Shares | surplus | difference | Other reserves | profit | Total | interests | Total equity |
| | | Treasury | Revaluation | translation | | and accumulated | | controlling | |
| | | | | Currency | | Legal reserves | | Non- | |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

| Cook flows from analyting activities | 1 January- 30 June 2020 | 1 January- 30 June |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities Profit for the period | 259,896 | 2019 341,374 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income | 239,890 | 341,374 |
| to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| - Adjustments related to depreciation and amortisation | 42,854 | 50,890 |
| - Adjustments related to provision for employment | 775 | 977 |
| - Adjustments related to allowance for doubtful receivables | 45 | 466 |
| - Adjustments related to provision for litigations | 1,642 | 3,078 |
| - Adjustments to related to deferred income from electricity sale | - | (16,650) |
| - (Income) / loss from fair value of forward transactions | (1,962) | 1,357 |
| - Adjustments to related to interest expense | 2,095 | 2,732 |
| - Adjustments to related to interest income | (55,734) | (66,879) |
| - Adjustments to related to dividend income | (18,129) | (10,965) |
| - Adjustments to related to provision for inventory impairment, net | (583) | (70) |
| - Adjustments to related to gain on sale or disposal of property, plant and equipment | (5,286) | 2,211 |
| - Adjustments to related to valuation of investment securities | 13,888 | (137,630) |
| - Interest accrual | 32 | 152 |
| - Tax expense | 30,228 | 59,211 |
| _ | 269,761 | 230,254 |
| Movements in working capital | (56.107) | 260.012 |
| Change in trade and other receivables | (56,197) | 260,012 |
| Change cost and estimated earnings in excess of billings on uncompleted contracts | 56,758 | (1,820) |
| Change in inventory | (28,942) | 2,306 |
| Change in other current assets | (==,, :=) | _, |
| and other non current assets | (3,918) | 8,168 |
| Change in trade and other payables | 35,660 | (183,771) |
| Change in billings in excess of cost and estimated | | |
| earnings on uncompleted contracts | 96,561 | (23,674) |
| Change provision for liabilities and other liabilities | (72,636) | 103,097 |
| | 27,286 | 164,318 |
| Income taxes paid | (41,850) | (80,513) |
| Employee termination benefits paid | (414) | (467) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | 254,783 | 313,592 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Purchases of financial investments | (540,786) | (397,318) |
| Sale of financial investments | 469,547 | 308,396 |
| Proceeds on disposal or sale of property, plant and equipment | 14,872 | 14,520 |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets | | |
| and investment properties | (33,246) | (93,683) |
| Interest received | 54,037 | 61,328 |
| Dividend received Net cash used in investing activities | 18,129 (17,447) | (95,792) |
| | (17,447) | (93,192) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Short-term borrowings | 18,759 | 11,328 |
| Addition to long-term borrowings | 63 (28,854) | 7,127 |
| Repayments of borrowings Purchase of treasury shares | (26,586) | (26,005) (9,145) |
| Interest received | 1,665 | 5,399 |
| Interest paid | (2,171) | (2,717) |
| Dividend paid to non-controlling interests | (481) | (1,148) |
| Dividend paid | (137,308) | (133,904) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (174,913) | (149,065) |
| Translation reserve | (26,139) | (174) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 36,284 | 68,561 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | 1,016,048 | 625,713 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period | 1,052,332 | 694,274 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

1. ORGANIZATIONS AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP

Enka İnşaat ve Sanayi Anonim Şirketi ("the Group") was established on 4 December 1967 and registered in İstanbul, Turkey, under the Turkish Commercial Code. The address of the headquarters and registered office of Enka İnşaat is Balmumcu, Zincirlikuyu Yolu No:10, 34349 Enka Binası Beşiktaş, İstanbul, Turkey.

As of 28 June 2002, Enka İnşaat merged legally with its publicly traded shareholder company, Enka Holding Yatırım Anonim Şirketi ("Enka Holding"), which were under the common control of Tara Holding Anonim Şirketi and Tara and Gülçelik families. As of 30 June 2020, 9.48% of the shares of Enka İnşaat is traded publicly in İstanbul Stock Exchange ("ISE").

As of 30 June 2020, the average numbers of white and blue-collar personnel are respectively 4,789 and 16,136 (31 December 2019 - 4,534 and 13,438).

For the purpose of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, Enka İnşaat, its consolidated subsidiaries and its joint operations are hereinafter referred to as "the Group".

The Group operates in geographical areas below:

- *i.* Turkey: engaged in diverse types of construction activities including construction of industrial and social buildings, motorways and construction and operation of natural gas fired electrical energy generation facilities. Additionally the Group is operating in trading activities.
- ii. Russian Federation, Turkmenistan, Georgia and Kazakhstan: engaged in construction activities and also in investment and development of real estate properties and shopping malls in Moscow, Russia.
- iii. Engaged in construction activities in Gabon, Kenya, Djibouti, Mauritania in Africa; Saudi Arabia, Sri Lanka, India, Oman, Iraq and Afganistan in Asia; Mexico in North America and Paraguay in South America.
- *iv. Europe*: engaged in construction and trading activities in Romania, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Greece, Germany, Kosovo and Serbia.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of accounting

The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The consolidated financial statements are presented in U.S. Dollars ("USD") and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand ('000) except when otherwise indicated.

Enka İnşaat and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in Turkey, maintain their books of accounts in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code and Tax Law and the foreign subsidiaries maintain their books of accounts in accordance with the laws and regulations in force in the countries where they are registered. The Company prepares its statutory consolidated financial statements in Turkish Lira ("TL") in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") issued by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority of Turkey ("POA") as set out in the Communiqué serial II, No: 14.1 announcement of Capital Markets Board ("CMB") dated 13 June 2013 related to "Capital Market Communiqué on Principles Regarding Financial Reporting". The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are based on the statutory records with adjustments and reclassifications for the purpose of fair presentation in accordance with IFRS.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") including requirements of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". IAS consists of International Accounting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and related appendices and interpretations.

There are no differences between the condensed consolidated interim financial statements prepared in accordance with TFRS and consolidated IFRS financial statements except for the use of TL as the presentation currency in accordance with IAS 21 "the effects of changes in foreign exchange rates".

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost convention, except for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, investment properties, land and buildings which are measured at fair values.

Approval of the financial statements:

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are approved by the Company's Board of Directors on 13 August 2020.

Functional and presentation currency

As significant amount of construction operations of Enka İnşaat which form main part of the operations of the Group are carried out in U.S. Dollar or indexed to U.S. Dollar, this currency has been determined as the functional and the presentation currency of the Group in line with IAS 21. Each entity in the Group determines its own functional currency and items included in the financial statements of each entity are measured using that functional currency.

Transactions in foreign currencies (i.e. any currency other than the functional currency) are initially recorded at the functional currency rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. All differences are taken to the consolidated statement of profit or loss. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates as at the dates of the initial transactions. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.1 Basis of presentation (cont'd)

Functional and presentation currency (cont'd)

The functional currencies of foreign subsidiaries operating in Russia (Moscow Krasnye Holmy (MKH), Limited Liability Company Mosenka (Mosenka) and Limited Liability Company Enka TC (Enka TC) are Ruble. The functional currency of jointly managed subsidiaries established in Romania, Kosovo and Albania and Enka Pazarlama are the Euro. The functional currency of some subsidiaries incorporated in Turkey is TL. These companies reporting to Enka İnşaat in the currency of their respective currencies.

The assets and liabilities of the subsidiaries, joint operations and branches whose functional currency is other than U.S. Dollars are translated into U.S. Dollars at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date and their condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss are translated at the average exchange rates for the sixmonth period then ended. The exchange differences arising on the translation are taken directly to a separate component of equity as currency translation difference.

Within Turkey, official exchange rates of the Turkish Lira (TL) are determined by the Central Bank of Turkey (CBT) and are generally considered to be a reasonable approximation of market rates.

As of 30 June 2020, 31 December 2019 and 30 June 2019, the buying rates and average rates for one U.S. Dollar can be summarized as below:

| | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 | 30 June 2019 |
|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| U.S. Dollars/TL – as of balance sheet date | 6.8422 | 5.9402 | 5.7551 |
| U.S. Dollars/TL – yearly average | 6.4731 | 5.6712 | 5.6197 |

Inflation accounting

With the decision taken on 17 March 2005, the CMB announced that, effective from 1 January 2005, the application of inflation accounting is no longer required for companies operating in Turkey and preparing their consolidated financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting standards accepted by the CMB ("CMB Financial Reporting Standards"). Accordingly, Turkish Accounting Standards 29, "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies", issued by the POA, has not been applied in the consolidated financial statements for the accounting year commencing 1 January 2005. Accordingly, the non-monetary assets and liabilities and equity items included in the balance sheet of the Company for the period ended 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 have been calculated by indexing the entries until 31 December 2004 until 31 December 2004 and the entries after these dates are carried at nominal values.

Comparative information and reclassification of prior year consolidated financial statements

The Group prepares comparative condensed consolidated interim financial statements, to enable readers to determine financial position and performance trends. For the purposes of effective comparison, comparative condensed consolidated interim financial statements can be reclassified when deemed necessary by the Group, where descriptions on significant differences are disclosed. In the current year, there is no such reclassification.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.1 Basis of presentation (cont'd)

Basis of consolidation

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements comprise the financial statements of the parent company, its joint operations and its subsidiaries as at 30 June 2020. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the joint operations and the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to benefit from its activities. Subsidiaries in which the Group owns directly or indirectly more than 50% of the voting rights, or has power to govern the financial and operating policies under a statute or agreement are consolidated. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which control is transferred to the Group and cease to be consolidated from the date on which control is transferred out of the Group. All significant intra-group transactions and balances between Enka İnşaat and its consolidated subsidiaries and joint operations are eliminated.

Non-controlling interests represent the portion of consolidated statement of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and within equity in the consolidated balance sheet, separately from parent shareholders' equity.

2.2 Changes in the accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the last annual financial statements.

2.3 Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

Changes in accounting policies or accounting errors are applied retrospectively and the consolidated financial statements of the previous periods are restated. If estimated changes in accounting policies are for only one period, changes are applied on the current period but if the estimated changes effect the following periods, changes are applied both on the current and following years prospectively. There is no material change in accounting estimates of the Group in the current period.

When a significant accounting error is identified, it is corrected retrospectively and the prior year consolidated financial statements are restated. The Group did not detect any significant accounting error in the current year.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.4 Standards and interretations issued but not yet effective

As of 30 June 2020, the standards and interpretations issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

A number of new standards and amendments to existing standards are not effective at reporting date and earlier application is permitted; however the Group has not early adopted are as follows.

Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current (Amendments to IAS 1)

On 23 January 2020, IASB issued *Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current* which amends IAS 1 *Presentation of Financial Statements* to clarify its requirements for the presentation of liabilities in the statement of financial position.

The amendments clarify one of the criteria in IAS 1 for classifying a liability as non-current—that is, the requirement for an entity to have the right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

The amendments include:

- (a) Specifying that an entity's right to defer settlement must exist at the end of the reporting period;
- (b) Clarifying that classification is unaffected by management's intentions or expectations about whether the entity will exercise its right to defer settlement;
- (c) Clarifying how lending conditions affect classification; and
- (d) Clarifying requirements for classifying liabilities an entity will or may settle by issuing its own equity instruments.

The Group shall apply retrospectively these amendments for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 with earlier application permitted. However, with the announcement published by the IASB in April 2020, it stated that this change included the postponement of the effective date for one year to 1 January 2023.

The Group is assessing the potential impact on its consolidated financial statements resulting from the application of the amendments to IAS 1.

Covid-19 related rent concession (Amendments to IFRS 16)

In May 2020, IASB issued Covid-19 related rent concession which amends IFRS 16 Leases.

The amendments allow lessees not to account for rent concessions as lease modifications if they arise as a direct consequence of COVID-19.

The practical expedient will only apply if:

- the revised consideration is substantially the same or less than the original consideration;
- the reduction in lease payments relates to payments due on or before 30 June 2021
- no other substantive changes have been made to the terms of the lease.

No practical expedient is provided for lessors. Lessors are required to continue to assess if the rent concessions are lease modifications and account for them accordingly. The Group shall apply these amendments for annual periods beginning on or after 1 June 2020 with earlier application permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.4 Standards and interretations issued but not yet effective

Amendments are effective on 1 January 2020

Changes that have become effective and have been adopted for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022. The changes that become effective as of January 1, 2020 are as follows:

- 1-) The revised Conceptual Framework (Version 2018)
- 2-) Amendments to IFRS 3 Definition of a Business

The application of the amendment to IFRS 3 did not have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

3-) Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8 - Definition of Material

The application of the amendment to IAS 1 and IAS 8 is not expected to have a significant effect on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

4-) Interest Rate Benchmark Reform (Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39 and IFRS 7)

The application of this amendment did not have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Reference to the Conceptual Framework (Amendments to IFRS 3)

In May 2020, IASB issued Reference to the Conceptual Framework, which made amendments to IFRS 3 Business Combinations.

The amendments updated IFRS 3 by replacing a reference to an old version of the Board's Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting with a reference to the latest version, which was issued in March 2018.

The Group shall apply these amendments for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022with earlier application permitted.

Property, Plant and Equipment—Proceeds before Intended Use (Amendments to IAS 16)

In May 2020, IASB issued Property, Plant and Equipment—Proceeds before Intended Use, which made amendments to IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment. The amendments prohibit a company from deducting from the cost of property, plant and equipment amounts received from selling items produced while the company is preparing the asset for its intended use. Instead, a company will recognise such sales proceeds and related cost in profit or loss.

The amendments improve transparency and consistency by clarifying the accounting requirements—specifically, the amendments prohibit a company from deducting from the cost of property, plant and equipment amounts received from selling items produced while the company is preparing the asset for its intended use. Instead, a company will recognise such sales proceeds and related cost in profit or loss. The Group shall apply these amendments for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 with earlier application permitted.

Onerous Contracts—Cost of Fulfilling a Contract (Amendments to IAS 37)

In May 2020, IASB issued Onerous Contracts—Cost of Fulfilling a Contract, which made amendments to IAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets.

The amendments specify which costs an entity includes in determining the cost of fulfilling a contract for the purpose of assessing whether the contract is onerous.

IASB developed amendments to IAS 37 to clarify that for the purpose of assessing whether a contract is onerous, the cost of fulfilling the contract includes both the incremental costs of fulfilling that contract and an allocation of other costs that relate directly to fulfilling contracts. The Group shall apply these amendments for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 with earlier application permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.4 Standards and interretations issued but not yet effective

Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018–2020

Improvements to IFRSs

IASB issued Annual Improvements to IFRSs - 2018–2020 Cycle for applicable standards in May 2020. The amendments are effective as of 1 January 2022. Earlier application is permitted. The Group does not expect that application of these improvements to IFRSs will have significant impact on its consolidated financial statements.

IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards

This amendment simplifies the application of IFRS 1 for a subsidiary that becomes a first-time adopter of IFRS Standards later than its parent - i.e. if a subsidiary adopts IFRS Standards later than its parent and applies IFRS 1.D16(a), then a subsidiary may elect to measure cumulative translation differences for all foreign operations at amounts included in the consolidated financial statements of the parent, based on the parent's date of transition to IFRS Standards. This amendment will ease transition to IFRS Standards for subsidiaries applying this optional exemption by i)reducing undue costs; and ii) avoiding the need to maintain parallel sets of accounting records.

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments

This amendment clarifies that – for the purpose of performing the ''10 per cent test' for derecognition of financial liabilities – in determining those fees paid net of fees received, a borrower includes only fees paid or received between the borrower and the lender, including fees paid or received by either the borrower or lender on the other's behalf.

IFRS 16 Leases, Illustrative Example 13

The amendment removes the illustration of payments from the lessor relating to leasehold improvements. As currently drafted, this example is not clear as to why such payments are not a lease incentive. It will help to remove the potential for confusion in identifying lease incentives in a common real estate fact pattern.

2.5 Summary of significant accounting policies

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the period ended 30 June 2020 have been prepared in accordance of IAS 34. The accounting policies used in the preparation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements as of and for the period ended 30 June 2020 are consistent with those used in the preparation of annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019. Accordingly, these condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be assessed in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2019.

2.6 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates. When a significant accounting error is identified, it is corrected retrospectively and the prior year consolidated financial statements are restated.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019.

2.7 Significant events during the period

Due to the COVID-19 Pandemic that has affected the whole world, developments in the sectors in which the Group is involved and in the general economic activity are carefully monitored. Necessary actions have been taken by the Group to minimize the possible effects of COVID-19 on the Group's employees, activities and financial position. While preparing the consolidated financial statements dated 30 June 2020, the Group evaluated the possible effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on the financial statements and also reviewed the estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements. In this context, the Group has applied necessary impairment testing whether there is any impairment for financial investments, stocks, property, plant and equipment and investment properties included in the interim consolidated financial statements dated 30 June 2020 and has not detected any impairment.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

3. CHANGES IN OPERATIONAL SEASON

The Group's operations related to construction slow down during the winter season and differ significantly from other operational areas.

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

The Group's operating businesses are organized and managed separately according to the nature of services and products provided and has four reportable segments as follows: construction, rental, energy and trading.

a) Business segments

| a) Dusiness segments | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | 1 January | y - 30 June 2020 | | | | | | |
| | Construction | | | | | | | | | |
| | contracts | Rental | Trac | de Energy | Elimination | s Consolidated | | | | |
| Revenues | 660,461 | 147,010 | 50,42 | 4 189 | | 858,084 | | | | |
| Inter-segment revenues | 12,201 | - | 2,64 | | (14,850 | | | | | |
| Cost of revenues (-) | (512,554) | (43,391) | (42,24 | | (11,050 | (629,348) | | | | |
| Inter-segment cost of revenues (-) | (12,201) | (13,371) | (2,64) | | 14,850 | | | | | |
| Gross profit | 147,907 | 103,619 | 8,18 | <u> </u> | 1,,000 | 228,736 | | | | |
| Administrative expenses (-) | (25,083) | (4,098) | (2,82 | 2) (2,116) | _ | (34,119) | | | | |
| Marketing expenses (-) | (6,062) | (2,250) | (2,55) | | - | (10,862) | | | | |
| Other operating income | 16,514 | 148 | 58 | | | 17,256 | | | | |
| Other operating expenses (-) | (12,283) | (175) | (99) | | | (15,746) | | | | |
| Profit from operations | 120,993 | 97,244 | 2,40 | | | 185,265 | | | | |
| Invesment income | 176,671 | _ | | - 17 | | 176,688 | | | | |
| Investment expenses (-) | (85,356) | _ | | - (49) | | (85,405) | | | | |
| Profit from operations | , , | | | · ´ | | | | | | |
| before financial income / (expenses) | 212,308 | 97,244 | 2,40 | 5 (35,409) | | - 276,548 | | | | |
| Financial income | 6,609 | 1,398 | 2,60 | 1 10,592 | (212 | 20,988 | | | | |
| Financial expenses (-) | (3,061) | (2,564) | (1,45) | | 212 | | | | | |
| Profit / (loss) before tax | 215,856 | 96,078 | 3,54 | | | 290,124 | | | | |
| Current tax expense (-) | (24,477) | (14,368) | (1,19 | 0) (1,123) | | (41,158) | | | | |
| Deferred taxation income/ (expenses) | 12,110 | (5,394) | 12 | , , , , | _ | 10,930 | | | | |
| Profit / (loss) for the period from | 12,110 | (3,374) | 12 | 4,000 | | 10,730 | | | | |
| continuing operations | 203,489 | 76,316 | 2,48 | 3 (22,392) | | 259,896 | | | | |
| | 30 June 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Construction | on | |) June 2020 | | | | | | |
| | contrac | | Rental | Trade | Energy | Consolidated | | | | |
| Segment assets | 4,967,88 | 7 2,03 | 30,322 | 201,570 | 948,948 | 8,148,727 | | | | |
| Total assets | 4,967,88 | 7 2,03 | 30,322 | 201,570 | 948,948 | 8,148,727 | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 974,22 | 7 38 | 82,273 | 84,123 | 229,775 | 1,670,398 | | | | |
| Total liabilities | 974,22 | 7 38 | 82,273 | 84,123 | 229,775 | 1,670,398 | | | | |
| | 1 January - 30 June 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.41 | Construction | | 1 | Tr. 1 | Г | C Plan | | | | |
| Other segment information | contracts | K | Rental | Trade | Energy | Consolidated | | | | |
| <u>Capital expenditures</u> Property, plant and equipment & | | | | | | | | | | |
| investment property | 23,347 | 4 | ,528 | 784 | 614 | 31,273 | | | | |
| Intangible assets | | 0 | | | 014 | | | | | |
| | 1,897 | | 26 | 50 | - (1.4 | 1,973 | | | | |
| Total capital expenditures | 25,244 | 6 | ,554 | 834 | 614 | 33,246 | | | | |
| Depreciation expense | 14,550 | | 934 | 1,285 | 23,714 | 40,483 | | | | |
| Amortisation | 2,285 | | 36 | 12 | 38 | 2,371 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

a) Business segments(cont'd)

| | 1 April - 30 June 2020 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Construction | | 1119111 0 | | | | |
| | contracts | Rental | Trade | Energy | Eliminations | Consolidated | |
| • | | | | <u> </u> | | | |
| Revenues | 301,640 | 63,173 | 24,208 | 73 | - | 389,094 | |
| Inter-segment revenues | 7,224 | - | 213 | - | (7,437) | - | |
| Cost of revenues (-) | (264,473) | (17,189) | (20,511) | (13,136) | - | (315,309) | |
| Inter-segment cost of revenues (-) | (7,224) | - | (213) | - | 7,437 | - | |
| Gross profit | 37,167 | 45,984 | 3,697 | (13,063) | - | 73,785 | |
| Administrative expenses (-) | (12,841) | (2,189) | (958) | (1,074) | (18) | (17,080) | |
| Marketing expenses (-) | (2,505) | (1,024) | (1,134) | - | - | (4,663) | |
| Other operating income | 4,476 | 72 | 327 | (26) | - | 4,849 | |
| Other operating expenses (-) | (5,833) | (88) | (695) | (2,276) | _ | (8,892) | |
| Profit from operations | 20,464 | 42,755 | 1,237 | (16,439) | (18) | 47,999 | |
| • | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | |
| Invesment income | 110,784 | (264) | - | 17 | - | 110,537 | |
| Investment expenses (-) | 239,920 | - | - | (49) | - | 239,871 | |
| Profit from operations | | | | | | | |
| before financial income / (expenses) | 371,168 | 42,491 | 1,237 | (16,471) | (18) | 398,407 | |
| Financial income | 1,622 | (999) | 877 | 3,471 | (102) | 4,869 | |
| Financial expenses (-) | 1,030 | 4,626 | (249) | (168) | 102 | 5,341 | |
| Profit before tax | 373,820 | 46,118 | 1,865 | (13,168) | (18) | 408,617 | |
| Current tax expense (-) | (10,946) | (7,383) | (885) | (191) | _ | (19,405) | |
| Deferred taxation income/ (expenses) | (14,768) | (1,990) | 54 | 1,870 | - | (14,834) | |
| Profit for the period from | | | | | | | |
| continuing operations | 348,106 | 36,745 | 1,034 | (11,489) | (18) | 374,378 | |
| • | | | 1 April - | 30 June 2020 | | | |
| | Constructi | on | | Trade and | | | |
| Other segment information | contrac | ets | Rental man | ufacturing | Energy | Consolidated | |
| Capital expenditures | | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment & | | | | | | | |
| investment property | 12,44 | 11 | 230 | 618 | 14 | 13,303 | |
| Intangible assets | 1,01 | 4 | 12 | 36 | | 1,062 | |
| Total capital expenditures | 13,45 | 55 | 242 | 654 | 14 | 14,365 | |
| Depreciation expense | 4,05 | 56 | 529 | 657 | 11,581 | 16,823 | |
| Amortisation | 1,15 | | 24 | 7 | 11,561 | 1,203 | |
| 1 IIIOITIBUIOII | 1,10 | | 47 | , | 10 | 1,203 | |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

a) Business segments(cont'd)

| | 1 January - 30 June 2019 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | <u> </u> | | 1 Januar | y - 30 Julie 2019 | | |
| | Construction | D . 1 | TT. | | E1:: | G 11.1 |
| | contracts | Rental | Tra | de Energy | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Revenues | 515,725 | 168,158 | 51,94 | 3 271,769 | - | 1,007,595 |
| Inter-segment revenues | 17,115 | - | 5,92 | 2 6,236 | (29,273) | - |
| Cost of revenues (-) | (411,686) | (60,393) | (42,35 | 4) (243,784) | _ | (758,217) |
| Inter-segment cost of revenues (-) | (17,115) | - | (5,92 | 2) (6,236) | 29,273 | - |
| Gross profit | 104,039 | 107,765 | 9,58 | 9 27,985 | - | 249,378 |
| | (27, 427) | (0.420) | (4.40 | 1) (2.040) | 47 | (44.000) |
| Administrative expenses (-) | (27,427) | (8,420) | (4,48 | | 47 | (44,230) |
| Marketing expenses (-) | (6,414) | (3,100) | (2,77 | | - | (12,289) |
| Other operating income | 5,961 | 343 | 43 | | - | 7,512 |
| Other operating expenses (-) | (21,973) | (1,238) | (36 | | | (23,600) |
| Profit from operations | 54,186 | 95,350 | 2,40 | 0 24,788 | 47 | 176,771 |
| Invesment income | 235,427 | - | | | - | 235,427 |
| Investment expenses (-) | (14,325) | - | | | - | (14,325) |
| Profit from operations | | | | | | |
| before financial income / (expenses) | 275,288 | 95,350 | 2,40 | 0 24,788 | 47 | 397,873 |
| Financial income | 5,514 | 3,211 | 79 | 4 11,028 | (169) | 20,378 |
| Financial expenses (-) | (10,078) | (4,453) | (1,82 | | (10) | (17,666) |
| Profit before tax | 270,724 | 94,108 | 1,37 | | (122) | 400,585 |
| Tront before tax | 270,724 | 94,100 | 1,37 | 1 34,304 | (122) | 400,383 |
| Current tax expense (-) | (19,054) | (18,666) | (1,13 | 8) (11,208) | - | (50,066) |
| Deferred taxation income/ (expenses) | (6,708) | (2,394) | 83 | 3 (876) | - | (9,145) |
| Profit for the period from | | | | | | |
| continuing operations | 244,962 | 73,048 | 1,06 | 6 22,420 | (122) | 341,374 |
| | | | 21 0 | 1000mh on 2010 | | |
| | Constructi | ion | 31 L | ecember 2019 | | |
| | contra | | Rental | Trade | Energy | Consolidated |
| | Contra | | Kentai | Trade | Elicigy | Consolidated |
| Segment assets | 4,840,1 | 27 2,1 | 58,995 | 199,471 | 1,119,306 | 8,317,899 |
| Total assets | 4,840,12 | 27 2,1: | 58,995 | 199,471 | 1,119,306 | 8,317,899 |
| | | | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 936,5 | | 05,857 | 77,549 | 260,834 | 1,680,813 |
| Total liabilities | 936,57 | 73 40 | 05,857 | 77,549 | 260,834 | 1,680,813 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 Janua | ry - 30 June 2019 |) | |
| | Constructi | ion | | - | | , |
| Other segment information | contra | cts | Rental | Trade | Energy | Consolidated |
| Capital expenditures | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment & | | | | | | |
| investment property | 27,96 | 55 | 12,576 | 20,635 | 15,713 | 76,889 |
| Intangible assets | 12,18 | | 32 | 1 | 4,573 | 16,794 |
| Total capital expenditures | 40,15 | | 12,608 | 20,636 | 20,286 | 93,683 |
| | | | | | | |
| Depreciation expense | 18,90 | | 1,133 | 649 | 26,542 | 47,228 |
| Amortisation | 3,55 | 57 | 50 | 12 | 43 | 3,662 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

a) Business segments(cont'd)

| | 1 April - 30 June 2019 | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Construction | | | • | | | |
| | contracts | Rental | | Trade | Energy | Elimination | s Consolidated |
| | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 284,918 | 85,727 | 2 | 23,487 | 60,745 | - | 454,877 |
| Inter-segment revenues | 11,465 | - (20.044) | | 3,261 | 1,347 | (16,073 | • |
| Cost of revenues (-) | (233,908) | (28,041) | | 19,073) | (66,437) | 16072 | (347,459) |
| Inter-segment cost of revenues (-) | (11,465) | | | (3,261) | (1,347) | 16,073 | _ |
| Gross profit | 51,010 | 57,686 | | 4,414 | (5,692) | - | 107,418 |
| Administrative expenses (-) | (14,887) | (4,744) | | (1,736) | (1,962) | 47 | (23,282) |
| Marketing expenses (-) | (3,356) | (1,538) | | (1,078) | - | - | (5,972) |
| Other operating income | 3,018 | (16) | | 372 | 53 | - | 3,427 |
| Other operating expenses (-) | (16,012) | (981) | | 94 | (4) | - | (16,903) |
| Profit from operations | 19,773 | 50,407 | | 2,066 | (7,605) | 47 | 64,688 |
| Invesment income | 148,996 | - | | _ | - | _ | 148,996 |
| Investment expenses (-) | (879) | _ | | - | - | - | (879) |
| Profit from operations | | | | | | | |
| before financial income / (expenses) | 167,890 | 50,407 | | 2,066 | (7,605) | 47 | 212,805 |
| Financial income | 1,030 | 1,065 | | (642) | 7,007 | (169 |) 8,291 |
| Financial expenses (-) | (3,173) | (4) | | (1,049) | 1,866 | - | (2,360) |
| Profit before tax | 165,747 | 51,468 | | 375 | 1,268 | (122 | |
| C | (15.201) | (9, (0.1) | | (1.049) | (2.041) | | (20.001) |
| Current tax expense (-) Deferred taxation income/ (expenses) | (15,301) (5,149) | (8,691) (1,487) | | (1,048) (73) | (3,941) 2,655 | - | (28,981) (4,054) |
| Profit for the period from | (3,149) | (1,407) | | (73) | 2,033 | - | (4,034) |
| continuing operations | 145,297 | 41,290 | | (746) | (18) | (122 |) 185,701 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 A | | June 2019 | | |
| | Construction | | | | nde and | | |
| Other segment information | contracts | F | Rental | manufa | cturing | Energy | Consolidated |
| Capital expenditures | | | | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment & | | | | | | | |
| investment property | 17,816 | 9 | ,068 | 2 | 20,338 | 15,476 | 62,698 |
| Intangible assets | 11,548 | | 4 | | _ | 4,467 | 16,019 |
| Total capital expenditures | 29,364 | 9 | ,072 | 2 | 20,338 | 19,943 | 78,717 |
| Depreciation expense | 9,158 | | 562 | | 335 | 13,343 | 23,398 |
| Amortisation | 2,854 | | 17 | | 6 | 22 | 2,899 |
| | • | | | | | | • |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

b) Geographical segments

| | | | 1 January - 30 J | une 2020 | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Russian | • | | | |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Net sales | 204,817 | 359,994 | 196,092 | 97,181 | - | 858,084 |
| Inter-segment sales | 14,850 | - | - | - | (14,850) | - |
| Capital expenditures | 16,032 | 13,608 | 1,169 | 2,437 | - | 33,246 |
| | | | 30 June 20 | 020 | | |
| | | Russian | | | | |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Segmental assets | 4,837,203 | 2,692,083 | 211,216 | 408,225 | - | 8,148,727 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 April - 30 Ju | ne 2020 | | |
| | | Russian | | | | _ |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Net sales | 116,692 | 164,172 | 75,127 | 33,103 | - | 389,094 |
| Inter-segment sales | 7,437 | - | - | - | (7,437) | - |
| Capital expenditures | 10,157 | 1,017 | 1,161 | 2,030 | - | 14,365 |
| | | | 1 January - 30 J | une 2019 | | |
| | | Russian | | | | |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Net sales | 461,649 | 307,585 | 114,867 | 123,494 | - | 1,007,595 |
| Inter-segment sales | 29,273 | - | - | - | (29,273) | - |
| Capital expenditures | 49,566 | 40,343 | 2,898 | 876 | - | 93,683 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

4. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

b) Geographical segments (cont'd)

| | | | 31 December | 2019 | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Russian | | | | |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Segmental assets | 5,036,067 | 2,815,141 | 121,960 | 344,731 | - | 8,317,899 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 April - 30 Ju | ne 2019 | | |
| | | Russian | | | | |
| | | Federation, | | | | |
| | | Kazakhstan | | | | |
| | Turkey | and Georgia | Iraq | Other | Eliminations | Consolidated |
| Net sales | 152,253 | 168,280 | 66,120 | 68,224 | - | 454,877 |
| Inter-segment sales | 16,073 | - | - | - | (16,073) | - |
| Capital expenditures | 41,978 | 34,627 | 2,430 | (318) | - | 78,717 |

5. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

The Group's construction contract details as of 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 is as follows:

| | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Costs incurred on uncompleted contracts Recognized profit less recognized losses to date, net | 2,036,763 355,320 | 1,893,248 296,037 |
| | 2,392,083 | 2,189,285 |
| Less: Progress billing | (2,675,554) | (2,319,438) |
| | (283,471) | (130,153) |
| | | |
| | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 |
| Costs and estimated earnings in excess of billings on uncompleted contracts (net) | 12,435 | 69,193 |
| Billings in excess of costs and estimated earnings on uncompleted contracts (net) | (295,906) | (199,346) |
| | (283,471) | (130,153) |

As of 30 June 2020, the amount of advances received of subsidiaries and companies shares in joint operations is USD 241,432 (31 December 2019: USD 302,956).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

6. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

As of 30 June 2020 and 2019, movement of investment properties is as follws:

| | 1 January - 30 June 2020 | 1 January - 30 June 2019 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Opening balance | 2,079,016 | 1,891,078 |
| Currency translation difference | (148,382) | 111,793 |
| Additions | 6,192 | 11,543 |
| Closing balance | 1,936,826 | 2,014,414 |

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the period ended 30 June 2020 the Group purchased property plant and equipment amounting to USD 25,081 (30 June 2019: USD 65,346). In addition during the period ended 30 June 2020 net book value of USD 9,586 (30 June 2019: USD 16,731) property plant and equipment sold for USD 14,872 (30 June 2019: USD 14,520).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

8. COMMITMENTS

Litigations

During the period ended 30 June 2020, the Group does not have any legal claims or progress to existing legal claims that need aditional explanation other then disclosed as of 31 December 2019 the consolidated financial statements. The Group properly records the provision related to these carried forward legal claims. Provision rates and probable outflows are considered while estimating the provisions. The Group does not record provision for the legal claims that would not result in a probable cash outflow.

Commitments and contingencies

The breakdown of letters of guarantee, guarantee notes given, mortgage and pledges (together referred to as Guarantees) by the Group as of 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 is as follows:

| _ | 30 June 2020 | | 31 December 2019 | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Letters of guarantee, guarantee notes given, | Original | USD | Original | USD |
| mortgage and pledges | Currency | Equivalent | Currency | Equivalent |
| A. Total amount of guarantees provided by | | | | |
| the Company on behalf of itself | | 597,578 | | 598,385 |
| -USD | 143,063 | 143,063 | 142,386 | 142,386 |
| -EUR | 282,439 | 318,187 | 276,132 | 309,155 |
| -TL | 186,453 | 27,250 | 187,676 | 31,594 |
| -Others (*) | | 109,078 | | 115,250 |
| B. Total amount for guarantees provided on behalf of | | | | |
| subsidiaries accounted under full consolidation metho | od | 72,122 | | 63,236 |
| -USD | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| -EUR | 768 | 865 | 424 | 474 |
| -TL | 822 | 120 | 822 | 138 |
| -Others (*) | | 71,052 | | 62,539 |
| C. Provided on behalf of third parties in order to | | | | |
| maintain operating activities | | | | - |
| (to secure third party payables) | | | | |
| D. Other guarantees given | | - | | - |
| i. Total amount of guarantees given on | | | | |
| behalf of the parent company | | | | - |
| ii. Total amount of guarantees provided on behalf of | | | | |
| the associates which are not in the scope of B and C | | | | - |
| iii. Total amount of guarantees provided on behalf of | | | | |
| third parties which are not in the scope of C | | | | - |
| | = | 669,700 | - = | 661,621 |

^(*) U.S Dollar equivalents of letters of guarantee, guarantee notes given, mortgage and pledges other than USD, TL and EUR. As of 30 June 2020 the portion of other guarantess given to shareholders' equity is 0% (31 December 2019 - 0%).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

9. RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS

No extraordinary or significant transaction is realized with related parties throughout the interim period.

10. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

The shareholders of the Group and their percentage of ownership as of 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 is as follows:

| | 30 June 202 | 20 | 31 December 2019 | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | Percentage of | | Percentage of | _ |
| | ownership | Amount | ownership | Amount |
| Tara Holding A.Ş. | 49.78% | 1,357,840 | 49.72% | 1,312,279 |
| Vildan Gülçelik | 7.99% | 217,942 | 7.99% | 210,883 |
| Sevda Gülçelik | 6.43% | 175,390 | 6.43% | 169,709 |
| Enka Spor Eğitim ve Sosyal | | | | |
| Yardım Vakfı | 5.87% | 160,115 | 5.87% | 154,929 |
| Other | 29.93% | 816,395 | 29.99% | 791,538 |
| | 100% | 2,727,682 | 100% | 2,639,338 |
| Purchase of treasury shares (*) | _ | (106,590) | | (80,004) |
| | _ | 2,621,092 | | 2,559,334 |

^(*) Group's buyback transactions have reached 24,600,000 shares at 30 June 2020.

Based on the Group's Ordinary General Assembly held on 27 March 2020; it has been resolved to increase the share capital from TL 5.000.000 to TL 5.600.000; and to cover TL 600.000 from the Reserves / (Dividend).

Based on the Group's Ordinary General Assembly held on 27 March 2020; regarding to the distribution of the year 2019 profit, it has been resolved to distribute dividend to its shareholders for each TL 1 (full TL) nominal valued share net in total TL 1,600,000 (2019 - TL 950,000); further it has been resolved to distribute TL 40,489 (2019 - TL 34,183) as cash dividend to founder shares. Net in total TL 700,000 from TL 1,600,000 has been distributed as an advance dividend on 13 November 2019 and the remaning amount net in total TL 900,000 is distributed on 14 April 2020.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

11. INVESTMENT INCOME

| | 1 January- | 1 January- |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Income from investing activities | 30 June 2020 | 30 June 2019 |
| | | |
| Interest income from financial investments | 54,037 | 61,328 |
| Increase in value of financial investments | 42,172 | 137,630 |
| Foreign exchange income from investing activities | 6,718 | 2,813 |
| Income from sale of securities | 50,306 | 17,053 |
| Dividend income | 18,129 | 10,965 |
| Gains from sales of property, plant and equipment | 5,326 | 5,638 |
| | 176,688 | 235,427 |
| | 1 January- | 1 January- |
| Expenses from investing activities | 30 June 2020 | 30 June 2019 |
| Losses from valuation of investment securities | (56,060) | - |
| Foreign exchange losses from investing activities | (10,469) | (4,893) |
| Losses from sale of securities | (18,836) | (8,991) |
| Loss from sales of property, plant and equipment | (40) | (441) |
| | (85,405) | (14,325) |

12. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Foreign currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures primarily with respect to Euro, Russian Ruble, TL and also U.S Dollar which arises from the liabilities belonging to the companies in the consolidation scope, whose the functional currency is not U.S Dollar.

The Group is engaged in construction, trading, energy and real estate operations business in several countries and, as a result, is exposed to movements in foreign currency exchange rates. In addition to transactional exposures, the Group is also exposed to foreign exchange movements on its net investments in foreign subsidiaries.

The Group manages foreign currency risk by using natural hedges that arise from offsetting foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

The foreign currency risk of the Group arises from the credits used in U.S. Dollars and Euro. In order to mitigate the risk, the Group continuously monitors its cash inflows/outflows and also uses financial instruments to hedge the risk when it is necessary.

The following table details the Group's foreign currency position as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019:

| | 30 June 2020 | 31 December 2019 |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| | | |
| A. Assets denominated in foreign currency | 691,484 | 782,493 |
| B. Liabilities denominated in foreign currency | (416,023) | (444,683) |
| Net foreign currency position (A+B) | 275,461 | 337,810 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

12. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (cont'd)

Foreign currency risk (cont'd)

The Group's foreign currency position at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 is as follows (non-monetary items are not included in the table as they don't have foreign currency risk):

| | 30 June 2020 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | TL | USD Equivalent | Euro | USD Equivalent | Other USD (*) | USD (**) | Total USD Equivalent |
| | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 35,132 | 5,135 | 50,766 | 57,193 | 79,563 | 18,009 | 159,900 |
| Financial investments | 358,684 | 52,422 | 117,646 | 132,540 | 69,819 | - | 254,781 |
| Trade and other receivables | 61,723 | 9,021 | 72,879 | 82,105 | 34,428 | 16,496 | 142,050 |
| Other currrent assets | 77,903 | 11,386 | 20,542 | 23,143 | 19,612 | 40,639 | 94,780 |
| Current assets | 533,442 | 77,964 | 261,833 | 294,981 | 203,422 | 75,144 | 651,511 |
| Financial investments | - | - | 11,093 | 12,497 | 15,781 | - | 28,278 |
| Trade and other receivables | - | - | 5,348 | 6,025 | - | - | 6,025 |
| Other non-current assets | 10,136 | 1,481 | (5) | (6) | 4,190 | 5 | 5,670 |
| Non-current assets | 10,136 | 1,481 | 16,436 | 18,516 | 19,971 | 5 | 39,973 |
| Total assets | 543,578 | 79,445 | 278,269 | 313,497 | 223,393 | 75,149 | 691,484 |
| Short-term borrowings | 81,206 | 11,868 | 14,309 | 16,120 | 16,350 | _ | 44,338 |
| Trade and other payables | 72,405 | 10,582 | 100,039 | 112,704 | 115,231 | 34,222 | 272,739 |
| Other current liabilities | , | , | , | , | ŕ | | - |
| and accrued expenses | 124,753 | 18,233 | 3,846 | 4,333 | 18,663 | 18,411 | 59,640 |
| Current liabilities | 278,364 | 40,683 | 118,194 | 133,157 | 150,244 | 52,633 | 376,717 |
| Trade and other payables | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term borrowings | - | - | - | - | 36,366 | - | 36,366 |
| Other non-current liabilities | - | - | 55 | 62 | - | 2,878 | 2,940 |
| Non-current liabilities | - | - | 55 | 62 | 36,366 | 2,878 | 39,306 |
| Total liabilities | 278,364 | 40,683 | 118,249 | 133,219 | 186,610 | 55,511 | 416,023 |
| Net foreign currency position | 265,214 | 38,762 | 160,020 | 180,278 | 36,783 | 19,638 | 275,461 |
| Net notional amount of derivatives | - | - | 31,939 | 35,982 | - | - | 35,982 |

^(*) U.S. Dollar equivalents of the foreign currency balances other than TL and Euro.

^(**) U.S. Dollar balances of consolidated subsidiaries and joint ventures whose functional currency is other than U.S. Dollar.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

12. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (cont'd)

Foreign currency risk (cont'd)

31 December 2019

| | TL | USD Equivalent | Euro | USD Equivalent | Other USD (*) | USD (**) | Total USD Equivalent |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 59,579 | 10,030 | 75,678 | 84,729 | 105,060 | 13,407 | 213,226 |
| Financial investments | 346,221 | 58,284 | 132,619 | 148,480 | 69,276 | - | 276,040 |
| Trade and other receivables | 56,272 | 9,473 | 74,481 | 83,389 | 33,265 | 3,626 | 129,753 |
| Other currrent assets | 90,405 | 15,219 | 21,000 | 23,512 | 29,589 | 40,151 | 108,471 |
| Current assets | 552,477 | 93,006 | 303,778 | 340,110 | 237,190 | 57,184 | 727,490 |
| Financial investments | - | - | 12,075 | 13,519 | 27,906 | - | 41,425 |
| Trade and other receivables | - | - | 5,382 | 6,025 | - | - | 6,025 |
| Other non-current assets | 9,206 | 1,550 | 80 | 89 | 5,914 | - | 7,553 |
| Non-current assets | 9,206 | 1,550 | 17,537 | 19,633 | 33,820 | - | 55,003 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total assets | 561,683 | 94,556 | 321,315 | 359,743 | 271,010 | 57,184 | 782,493 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Short-term borrowings | 47,749 | 8,038 | 22,481 | 25,169 | 16,148 | - | 49,355 |
| Trade and other payables | 51,924 | 8,741 | 69,759 | 78,102 | 130,965 | 6,403 | 224,211 |
| Other current liabilities | | | | | | | |
| and accrued expenses | 269,279 | 45,332 | 12,394 | 13,876 | 34,589 | 22,477 | 116,274 |
| Current liabilities | 368,952 | 62,111 | 104,634 | 117,147 | 181,702 | 28,880 | 389,840 |
| Trade and other payables | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term borrowings | - | - | 6,977 | 7,811 | 43,684 | 2.250 | 51,495 |
| Other non-current liabilities | - | - | 63 | 70 | - | 3,278 | 3,348 |
| Non-current liabilities | - | - | 7,040 | 7,881 | 43,684 | 3,278 | 54,843 |
| Total liabilities | 368,952 | 62,111 | 111,674 | 125,028 | 225,386 | 32,158 | 444,683 |
| Net foreign currency position | 192,731 | 32,445 | 209,641 | 234,715 | 45,624 | 25,026 | 337,810 |
| Net notional amount of derivatives | - | - | 35,000 | 39,186 | - | - | 39,186 |

^(*) U.S. Dollar equivalents of the foreign currency balances other than TL and Euro.

^(**) U.S. Dollar balances of consolidated subsidiaries and joint ventures whose functional currency is other than U.S. Dollar.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

12. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (cont'd)

Foreign currency risk (cont'd)

| | 30 June 2020 | | 31 December 2019 | |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Profit / | /(loss) | Profit / | (loss) |
| | Valuation | Devaluation | Valuation | Devaluation |
| | of foreign | of foreign | of foreign | of foreign |
| | currency | currency | currency | currency |
| In the case of TL gaining 10% value against US Dollar | | | | |
| 1- TL net asset / (liability) 2- Portion hedged against TL risk (-) | 3,876 | (3,876) | 3,245 | (3,245) |
| 3- TL net effect (1+2) | 3,876 | (3,876) | 3,245 | (3,245) |
| In the case of Euro gaining 10% value against US Dollar | | | | |
| 4- Euro net asset / (liability) | 18,028 | (18,028) | 23,472 | (23,472) |
| 5- Portion hedged against Euro risk (-) | 3,598 | (3,598) | 3,919 | (3,919) |
| 6- Euro net effect (4+5) | 21,626 | (21,626) | 27,391 | (27,391) |
| In the case of other foreign currencies gaining 10% value against US Dollar | | | | |
| 7- Other foreign currency net asset / (liability) 8- Portion hedged against | 3,678 | (3,678) | 4,562 | (4,562) |
| other foreign currency risk (-) | 2.650 | (2 (52) | 4.5/2 | (4.5.63) |
| 9- Other foreign currency net effect (7+8) | 3,678 | (3,678) | 4,562 | (4,562) |
| Total (3+6+9) | 29,180 | (29,180) | 35,198 | (35,198) |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS – FAIR VALUE EXPLANATIONS AND ACCOUNTING POLICY FOR HEDGING FINANCIAL RISK

Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

Fair value is the amount for which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced sale or liquidation, and is best evidenced by a quoted market price, if one exists.

Foreign currency denominated receivables and payables are revalued with the exchange rates valid as of the date of the financial statements.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of the financial instruments that are not carried at fair value on the balance sheet:

Financial assets

The fair values of cash, amounts due from banks and other monetary assets are considered to approximate their respective carrying values due to their short-term nature. The carrying values of trade receivables are estimated to be their fair values due to their short-term nature. It is considered that the fair values of the long-term receivables are approximate to their respective carrying values as they are accounted for in foreign currencies.

Financial liabilities

The fair values of trade payables and other monetary liabilities are considered to approximate their respective carrying values due to their short-term nature. The fair values of bank borrowings are considered to approximate their respective carrying values, since initial rates applied to bank borrowings are updated periodically by the lender to reflect active market price quotations. The fair values of the trade receivables after discount are considered to be approximate to their corresponding carrying values. It is considered that the fair values of the long-term payables and long term financial borrowings are approximate to their respective carrying values as they are accounted for in foreign currencies.

Fair value hierarchy

The Group classifies the fair value measurement of each class of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on the balance sheet, according to the source, using three-level hierarchy, as follows:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Other valuation techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Valuation techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2020

(Amounts are expressed as thousands of U.S. Dollars ("USD") unless otherwise stated. Currencies other than USD are expressed in thousands unless otherwise indicated.)

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS – FAIR VALUE EXPLANATIONS AND ACCOUNTING POLICY FOR HEDGING FINANCIAL RISK (cont'd)

Fair value hierarchy (cont'd)

30 June 2020

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|--|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | 1 420 020 | | |
| Private sector bonds | 1,438,039 | 4.21.4 | 0.025 |
| Equity securities | 956,948 | 4,214 | 9,935 |
| Foreign government bonds | 517,745 31,814 | - | - |
| Turkish government bonds Mutual funds | 10,577 | 20,123 | 10,585 |
| Financial assets at fair value through | , | , | ŕ |
| profit or loss | 2,955,123 | 24,337 | 20,520 |
| Derivative instruments | - | (821) | - |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | - | (821) | - |
| 31 December 2019 | | | |
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Private sector bonds | 1,557,536 | - | - |
| Equity securities | 608,286 | 4,288 | - |
| Foreign government bonds | 695,071 | - | - |
| Turkish government bonds | 28,823 | - | - |
| Mutual funds | 20,341 | 28,284 | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,910,057 | 32,572 | - |
| Derivative instruments | - | (126) | - |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | - | (126) | - |

14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On 7 August 2020, according to the press release of the Capital Markets Board of Turkey (the Board) dated 25 July 2016 in order to protect the interests of minority shareholders, Board of Directors has resolved to buyback the shares up to nominal value of Full TL 28,000,000, to determine the funds to be reserved as Full TL 210,000,000 for this purpose and to authorize Member of the Executive Committee İlhan Gücüyener for the transactions till the second announcement of the Board. After the reporting period of the Company the total nominal value of the buyback shares was Full TL 1,000,000.

Group signed a contract with JSC Tatanergo for building 858 MW natural gas fired combined cycle power plant on a turnkey basis in Tatarstan. The power plant is expected to be operative in December 2023.